





BOOK OF ABSTRACT CONFERENCE PROCEEDING

# The 3rd Educational Sciences International Conference (ESIC)

"Sustainable Teacher Professional Development in the Digital Age: Teachers and Teacher Educators as Agents of Change"

VIRTUAL CONFERENCE NOVEMBER 13-14, 2020



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#### **TABLE OF CONTENT**

ORGAN	IIZING COMMITTEE xx
SCIENT	CIFIC REVIEW COMMITTEExxii
CONFE	RENCE CHAIR MESSAGExxiii
RECTO	R OF UNIVERSITAS MULAWARMAN xxv
DEAN (	OF FKIP UNIVERSITAS MULAWARMAN xxvi
	EAN OF FKIP UNIVERSITAS MULAWARMAN xxvii
CONFE	RENCE CHAIRxxviii
KEYNO	TE SPEAKERxxix
SESSIO	N CHAIRxlix
CONFE	RENCE PROGRAMlx
A. LANC	GUAGES
	Research Development of Teaching Writing Applying Critical Thinking
S	atyawati Surya <sup>1</sup> 2
N C	Children Kinesthetic Intelligence Optimization Through Motion and Song Learning Strategies Based On Curriculum 2013 In TK N Kab. Kukar And TK N Kab. Jenajam Paser Utara
В	udi Rahardjo <sup>1</sup> , Pratiwi Hidayati <sup>2</sup> 3
ir	The Importance of Critical Thinking Skill for Adolescent Fighting Hoax Through Animation  Ifa Amalia <sup>1</sup> , Erlin Fitria <sup>2</sup> , Irma Handayani <sup>3</sup>
	xperiences of EFL Pre-service Teachers in Online eaching Practicum
D	yah Sunggingwati <sup>1</sup> , Dian Anngriyani <sup>2</sup> , Susilo Susilo <sup>3</sup>

Poetry
Alfian Rokhmansyah <sup>1</sup> 9
Optimizing the Implementation of a Child-Friendly School-Based Development Plan (RPS) in the Humid Forest Climate in SMA Negeri 9 Samarinda
Zaenab Hanim <sup>1</sup> , Yudo Dwiyono <sup>2</sup> , Deni Kurnia Hastuti <sup>3</sup>
Influence Interaction of Schools' Principals and The Use of Information, Communication, and Technology (ICT) in Learning towards The Teachers' Performance of SMP Negeri in Samarinda Seberang
Rahmat Soe'oed <sup>1</sup> , Usfandi Haryaka <sup>2</sup> , Satuna <sup>3</sup> 13
Improving the English Vocabulary Mastery Through Contextual Approach
Ventje Jany Kalukar <sup>1</sup> 15
The Development of Audio-Visual Media Using Contextual Teaching and Learning (CTL) in the Learning of Writing Narrative Paragraph for Class VIII Students of Junior High School
M Bahri Arifin <sup>1</sup> , Yulinda Ari Wardani <sup>2</sup> 17
Pre-service English Teachers' Perspectives in Creating and Implementing Multimedia Instructional Materials during Teaching Practicum
Noor Rachmawaty <sup>1</sup> , Weningtyas Parama Iswari <sup>2</sup> , Effendi Limbong <sup>3</sup> 19
The Mediating Role of Language Learning Strategies in the Efficacy of Focused and Unfocused Feedback in Enhancing EFL Writing Ability
Aridah <sup>1</sup>
Analysis of Economic Leading Sectors Kota Samarinda
Sutrisno Trisno Inno <sup>1</sup> , Kadori Haidar <sup>2</sup> 23

	Development of Baring (Concise Reading) Media in Indonesian Learning Based on iSpring Template Maryatul Habrah <sup>1</sup> , Widyatmike Gede Mulawarman <sup>2</sup> , Masrur Yahya <sup>3</sup>
B. CO	MPARATIVE EDUCATION
	The Effect of Principal Leadership Effectiveness and Professional Competence on Job Satisfaction of Public Junior High School Teachers in Sungai Kunjang Samarinda
	Amir Mashurim <sup>1</sup> , Yudo Dwiyono <sup>2</sup> , A. A. Bagus Surya Atmaja <sup>3</sup> . 27
C. CUI	RRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION
	Evaluation Implementation of 2013 Curriculum at MTs DDI Tani Aman Loa Janan Ilir Samarinda
	Yudo Dwiyono <sup>1</sup> , Nurhikmah Arifa <sup>2</sup>
D. EDI	UCATION POLICY
	Child-Friendly School Management Development Model Through Strengthening School Culture in The First High School in Kutai Kartanegara District
	Widyatmike Gede Mulawarman <sup>1</sup> , Laili Komariyah <sup>2</sup> 33
	Good Environmental Governance in Mineral and Coal Resources Management in East Kalimantan Province
	Suryaningsi <sup>1</sup> , Jawatir Pardosi <sup>2</sup> , Warman <sup>3</sup> , Novita Majid <sup>4</sup>
	Analysis of Life Strategy Survival and Learning of UNMUL Students in the Covid-19 Emergency Period
	Aisyah Trees Sandy <sup>1</sup> , Vitria Puri Rahayu <sup>2</sup>
	The Discriminant Analysis to Determine Characteristics of Student's Majoring in SMAN 2 Samarinda
	Nanda Arista Rizki $^{1},$ Petrus Fendiyanto $^{2},$ Ainun Jariah $^{3}$
	Professional Competency Development Primary School Teachers Kemala Bhayangkari Balikpapan
	Jamil <sup>1</sup> 41

	Type of Address As a Single Children in Daily Class Interaction: Sociopragmatic Study
	Septyana Endang Herwilis Syukur <sup>1</sup> , Widyatmike Gede Mulawarman <sup>2</sup> , Rahmat Soe'oet <sup>3</sup>
E. AL	ΓERNATIVE EDUCATION
	Introducing to Chromakey Techniques Video for "Ruhuy Rahayu" School of the Deaf During the COVID-19 Pandemic
	Arif Zuhdi Winarto <sup>1</sup>
F. EAI	RLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION
	Learning Model of Contextual Teaching And Learning, Toward the Use of Interactive Book Media as Characters Appreciating Achievement Comprehension
	Malpaleni Satriana <sup>1</sup> , Wiwik Haryani <sup>2</sup> , Devy Annastasia Chatarinaningrum <sup>3</sup> , Lusia Sri Astuti <sup>4</sup> , Nurlia wahyu <sup>5</sup> , Yuliana <sup>6</sup> 49
G. ELI	EMENTARY EDUCATION
	Improved Mathematics Learning Outcomes of the Properties of Simple Space Constructs Materials through the Concrete Object Media in 5th Grade Elementary School
	Sukriadi <sup>1</sup> , Ulfami Alya Rukmana <sup>2</sup> , La Djangka <sup>3</sup>
	The Development of Phyisical Literation Based Motor Skills Learning Model for Primary School Students
	Muhammad Ramli Buhari <sup>1</sup> , Didik Cahyono <sup>2</sup> 54
	Implementation Of Group Investigation Type Cooperative Learning Model In Analysis Of Students 'Mathematics And Self Concept Abilities
	Tri Wahyuningsih <sup>1</sup> , Anggraini Puspita Wulandari <sup>2</sup> , Nor Badriyani <sup>3</sup>

	Enhanced Social Science Learning Outcomes through Image Media of 4th grade students SDN 007 Sungai Pinang in academic year 2019/2020	
	Kusdar <sup>1</sup> , Yasmin Nur Fauziah <sup>2</sup> , Anisa S <sup>3</sup> , Sukriadi <sup>4</sup>	58
	Implementation Local Wisdom Values of Kroenik Van Kutei in Learning in Elementary Schools	
	Hety Diana Septika <sup>1</sup> , Kiftian Hady Prasetya <sup>2</sup>	50
H. SE	CCONDARY EDUCATION	
	Exploring Junior High School Students' Problem-Solvin Skill Based on Bloom's Taxonomy	ıg
	PM. Labulan <sup>1</sup> 6	53
I. HIC	GHER EDUCATION	
	The Role of morphological awareness on student teachers' reading comprehension	
	Ida Wardani <sup>1</sup> , Yohansyah Arifin <sup>2</sup> , Desy Rusmawaty <sup>3</sup>	56
	The Lectures Interpretations And Appreciation to The Concept and Policy of Learning And Campus Freedom and Its Relationship to Performance	
	Dwi Nugroho Hidayanto <sup>1</sup> , Nur Wahyudi Wirawan <sup>2</sup>	58
	Human Resource Management at Universitas Kutai Kartanegara	
	Muhammad Sjafruddin Akhmad <sup>1</sup> , Susilo <sup>2</sup> , Hasbi Sjamsir <sup>3</sup>	70
	The Runway Capacity of APT Pranoto Airport Using Petri Nets and Max-Plus Algebra	
	Petrus Fendiyanto <sup>1</sup> , Reza Wiyandika <sup>w</sup>	72
	The Influence of Managerial Competence and Supervision of Principals of Professional Competence fo Public Elementary School Teachers in Sungai Boh District	r
	Laili Komariyah <sup>1</sup> Nurlaili <sup>2</sup> Supriadi <sup>3</sup>	74

	The Impact of Self-Efficacy and Foreign Language Learning Anxiety on Speaking Performance: A Correlational Study of EFL Learners at Mulawarman University	
	Istanti Hermagustiana <sup>1</sup> , Anjar Dwi Astuti <sup>2</sup> , Didik Sucahyo <sup>3</sup>	. 76
	Generation Gap in Online Learning: Should We Consider Social Media?	
	Ainun Nimatu Rohmah <sup>1</sup> , Rina Juwita <sup>2</sup>	. 78
	The Role of Creative Economy in Community Econom Empowerment at Samarinda City	ic
	Nasib Subagio <sup>1</sup> , Ilham Abu <sup>2</sup> , Muhammad Aras <sup>3</sup>	. 80
J. MAS	STERY LEARNING	
	Declarative Knowledge Profile of Prospective Teacher Learning Mathematics	s in
	Zainuddin Untu <sup>1</sup> , Rusdiana <sup>2</sup>	. 83
K. SCI	ENCE EDUCATION	
	A Study on the Mental Attitudes of the Learning Community and the Implementation of Package C Learning at SKB Jl. Juanda No. 43 Samarinda Ulu	
	Riyadi <sup>1</sup>	. 86
	The Stereochemistry Learning Tools: Development an Learning Organic Chemistry Based on 21-st Century Skills Integrated PIP UNMUL	d
	Farah Erika <sup>1</sup> , Agung Rahmadani <sup>2</sup>	. 88
	Development Of Entrepreneurial Orited Chemistry Practicum Guidebook For SMA/MA Class X Even Semester	
	Ade Irma Suryani <sup>1</sup> , Laode Rijai <sup>2</sup> , Rolan Rusli <sup>3</sup>	. 91
	TPACK-based Teaching Material: Is it needed by Prospective Physics Teacher in Teaching Practice Course?	

Shelly Efwinda <sup>1</sup> , Zulkarnaen <sup>2</sup> 92
Development of Teaching materials Study and Learning Courses
Riyo Riyadi <sup>1</sup> , Ratna Fitri astuti <sup>2</sup> , Sudarman <sup>3</sup> 94
Awareness And Education Program For Critical For Vulnerable Families Through Family Security Management Activities
Widyatmike Gede Mulawarman <sup>1</sup> , Laili Komariyah <sup>2</sup> , Sitti Inniyah <sup>3</sup>
Students Of Xth Class Department Of Natural Science Of Senior High School In The City Of Samarinda 2020/2021 Learning Year Consisting The Multietnic
Didimus Tanah Boleng <sup>1</sup> , Elsje Theodora Maasawet <sup>2</sup> 98
Logical Thinking Ability of Physics Educational Students in East Kalimantan
Muliati Syam <sup>1</sup>
Public Health Around the Bukit Pinang Final Disposal Site
Jailani <sup>1</sup> , Zenia Lutfi Kurniawati <sup>2</sup> , Fransiska Erra Gloria Sihotang <sup>3</sup> , Andi Alfira Ramadani <sup>4</sup> 101
Antioxidant And Antidiabetes Activity Test Of Mangrove Leaves Extract Rhizopora mucronata
Usman Usman <sup>1</sup> , Muh. Amir Masruhim <sup>2</sup> , Dwi Fildzania <sup>3</sup> , Imam Fauzi <sup>4</sup> , Dewi Lisma <sup>5</sup> 102
Correlation between Multiple Intelligence and Chemical Literacy of the 11th Grade Students of Senior High School
Pintaka Kusumaningtyas <sup>1</sup> , Rana Hanifah <sup>2</sup> , Usman <sup>3</sup> 10 <sup>4</sup>
Utilization Combination of Bandotan Leaf Extract (Ageratum Conyzoides.L) and Banggeris Leaf (Koompassia Malaccensis) as A Botanical Pesticide For

Vera	Sonja Tinneke Lumowa <sup>1</sup> , Sri Purwati <sup>2</sup> , Herlan Perdana Pu
Shu	roving The Ability Of Lob Shots Through The ttlecok Shots Exercise To The Wall On Badminton letes In PB Levi Jaya Club Samarinda
Muh	ammad Rifai <sup>1</sup> , Sa'id Abdillah <sup>2</sup> , Hendry Ismawan <sup>3</sup>
Imp Mat	nded Learning-Based Learning On The lementation Of Humid Tropical Forest Teaching erials And The Environment In High-Level Botany rses
Herl	iani <sup>1</sup> , Ruqqoyah Nasution <sup>2</sup>
	file of High School Students' Multirepresentation ty on Work And Energy Concepts
Abd	ul Hakim Hakim <sup>1</sup> , Iis Tarsiyah <sup>2</sup> , Laili Komariyah <sup>3</sup>
Bui	Influence of Memorizing Al-Qur'an on Character ding in Students of SD Islam Alam Al-Fatah arinda in 2020
Mak	mun <sup>1</sup> , Muhammad Hafidz <sup>2</sup>
Stre	Impact of School Organization Conflict and Job ss on Teacher Performance during the Covid-19 demic
Nurl	aili <sup>1</sup> , Ummi Salamah <sup>2</sup> , Azainil <sup>3</sup>
	ior High School Student's Perception on the Online mistry Learning Using Google Classroom
	emi <sup>1</sup> , Muhammad Rindoi <sup>2</sup> , Ratna Kusumawardani <sup>3</sup> , Iis Intar iyowati <sup>4</sup> , Farah Erika <sup>5</sup> , Widya Purwati <sup>6</sup>
Ind	elopment Of School Self-Evaluation Through An ependent Learning Curriculum In Improving added Learning Teaching

	Tria Ina Utari <sup>1</sup> , Nury Prihartini <sup>2</sup> 119
	Analysis of Factors Affecting The Community Based Education Process at Rumah BUMN Samarinda
	Mustangin <sup>1</sup>
	Based E-Learning Schoology Effectiveness Assessed Independence On Chemical Learning From, Discipline, And Student Learning Results
	Ratna Kusumawardani <sup>1</sup> , Wahdaniah <sup>2</sup> , Yuli Hartati <sup>3</sup>
	Effective Principal Leadership Behavior To Improve The Teacher Performance And The Student Achievement Jawatir Pardosi <sup>1</sup> , Tria Ina Utari <sup>2</sup>
L. EDU	UCATIONAL PHILOSOPHY
	Strengthening Society Ideology Of East Kalimantan In Supporting The National Capital
	Suryaningsi <sup>1</sup>
M. ED	UCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY
	<b>Depression Level of English Department Students</b>
	Bibit Suhatmady <sup>1</sup> , Yuni Utami Asih <sup>2</sup>
	Media Guidance for Broad Games Anti-Gender Violence Using Counseling KIPAS Based on Heterogeneous Culture of Tropical Forests
	Andi Wahyu Irawan <sup>1</sup> , Della Dwisanti Kasmuri <sup>2</sup> , Jaka Arif Wijaya <sup>3</sup>
	Development of Technical Guidelines for Internalizing the Value of Anti-Sexual Violence using Culture-Based KIPAS Model Counseling in Samarinda
	Rury Muslifar <sup>1</sup> , Andi Wahyu Irawan <sup>2</sup> , Jaka Arif Wijaya <sup>3</sup> 134
	Subjective Well-Being To Women Lecturers At Mulawarman University
	Yasintha Sari Pratiwi <sup>1</sup> , Dwi Sona <sup>2</sup> , Khusnul Khotimah <sup>3</sup>

#### N. EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY

Teacher's Creativity on Online Teaching reading and Writing
Mohammad Ilyas <sup>1</sup> , Dini Irawati <sup>2</sup>
Evaluation Of Ict Utilization In Counseling And Counseling Services During The Se-Samarinda Covid-19 Pandemic, 2020/2021
Dydik Kurniawan <sup>1</sup> , Lea Maulinda <sup>2</sup> 141
Enhancing Secondary School Teachers' TPACK in Creating Digital Photostory Videos
Weningtyas Parama Iswari <sup>1</sup> , Noor Rachmawaty <sup>2</sup> , Effendi Limbong <sup>3</sup>
Development Of E-Learning Website Based Branding To Improve The Image Of Nabil Vocational High Schools Husein Samarinda
Galih Yudha Saputra <sup>1</sup> , Rizqi Amrullah <sup>2</sup> 145
The Development Of Game Learning Media On Computer Hardware In Sekolah Menengah Pertama Muhammadiyah 3 of Samarinda City
Andi Rustandi <sup>1</sup>
Simplification of Textbook for History of Indonesia in High School: A Preliminary Study
Muhammad Azmi <sup>1</sup> , Siti Marfuah <sup>2</sup> 149
The Development Of Digital Literation On The State Power Distribution Materials Of Citizenship Education Subject In Sekolah Menengah Atas Negeri 04 Of Penajam Paser Utara City
Mon. Bahzar <sup>1</sup> , Andi Rustandi
Analysis of the Students' Thinking Skills on Obtaining Chemistry Questions Using Structure Taxonomy of

	Solubility and Solubility Product in Curriculum 2013
	Andi Nurhidayah <sup>1</sup> , Herliani <sup>2</sup> , Rahmatiyah <sup>3</sup> 153
	The Development of Multimedia-based Digital Book Microteaching
	Sudarman <sup>1</sup> , Noor Ellyawati <sup>2</sup>
	Pre-Service Teachers' Experiences in Blending Technology Tools to Create EFL Learning Videos
	Iwan Setiawan <sup>1</sup> , Maria Teodora Ping <sup>2</sup> , Syamdianita <sup>3</sup>
	The Development Of Learning Media On Mathematics Subject In Particular Of Geometry In SMPN 22 Samarinda
	Suriaty <sup>1</sup>
	Application Mobile Learning Augmented Reality as a Interactive Media Learning 3D
	Dewi Rosita <sup>1</sup>
O. LEA	ARNING ASSESSMENT AND EVALUATION
	Activating Students' Critical Thinking through Collaborrative Strategic Reading in the Indonesian Context
	Desy Rusmawaty <sup>1</sup> , Didik Sucahyo <sup>2</sup> , Ida Wardani <sup>3</sup>
	Primary School Students' Conception about Quadrilaterals
	Fara Virgianita Pangadongan <sup>1</sup>
P. LAN	IGUAGE AND LITERATURE EDUCATION
	Workplace English Learning For Academic Operation Staff In An Indonesian Tertiary Education Institution
	Esti Rahayu <sup>1</sup> , Chandra Kurniawan Wiharja <sup>2</sup> , Christine Pauline <sup>3</sup> 168
	Tradition Of Civil Tradition Of Tidung Tribe Study Of Semiotics As Local Activities Of The Berau Community

In The Forest Environment Of Tropical Lembab Wo East Kalimantan	et In
Tri Indrahastuti <sup>1</sup>	170
Negotiating English Teachers' Tension in Literary Teaching: Where do Concepts and Practices Meet?	
Sunardi <sup>1</sup>	172
Study Of Economic Behavior In The Kutai Tribe Cu As A Supplement For The Development Of Sustaina Economic Education Teaching Materials In The Hig School Level	ble
Reza <sup>1</sup> , Christie Stephanie Piar <sup>2</sup>	174

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## Type of Address As a Single Children in Daily Class Interaction: Sociopragmatic Study

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#### **Abstract**

**Background** - Thinking and language are two activities that complement each other and occur in a relatively simultaneous period of time. This condition makes a teenage only child have the characteristics of a language with a language style that tends to be impolite or passionate. Speech events with a variety of politeness in the language of adolescents as only children with the ability to speak in daily language activities are the focus of attention.

**Purpose** - This paper aims to review (1) the speech acts of adolescents as only children in daily interactions in class, (2) the variety of politeness in speech acts in the language of adolescents as an only child in daily interactions in class, (3) supporting factors and speech act inhibiting factors in the speaking ability of adolescents as an only child in speaking ability.

**Design/methodology/approach** - Data were collected through indepth interviews, questionnaires, observation and documentation. The research approach is descriptive qualitative. The data validity analysis used triangulation. The data analysis technique uses content analysis including data collection, data reduction, data presentation, and drawing conclusions

**Findings** - The results showed that first, based on the form of delivery, direct and indirect speech acts were found. In addition, based on the disclosure of meaning, it was found that literal and non-literal speech acts were found. There were many differences in speech between the main object and the object of comparison. The difference in speech between the main object and the comparison object is influenced by the psychological

condition of adolescents. The treatment of an only child with other children will certainly have an impact on the psychological condition of the child. The strength of a child's personality is the result of good care and handling from both parents. When one of the parents is absent, there is an imbalance in psychological development. Second, there are quite different kinds of politeness between the main object and the object of comparison. Third, the main object has two supporting factors, namely the work background of the parents and the use of language. Whereas in the inhibiting factor, the main object has two inhibiting factors, namely politeness and activity.

**Research limitations** - The novelty of this research can be seen in the language characteristics of adolescents as only children using ethnographic methods.

**Originality/value** - The novelty of this research can be seen in the language characteristics of adolescents as only children using ethnographic methods.

Keywords: Speech type, only young children, sociopragmatic studies

44